



La qualité de l'air au Maroc et les nouvelles technologies pour l'améliorer



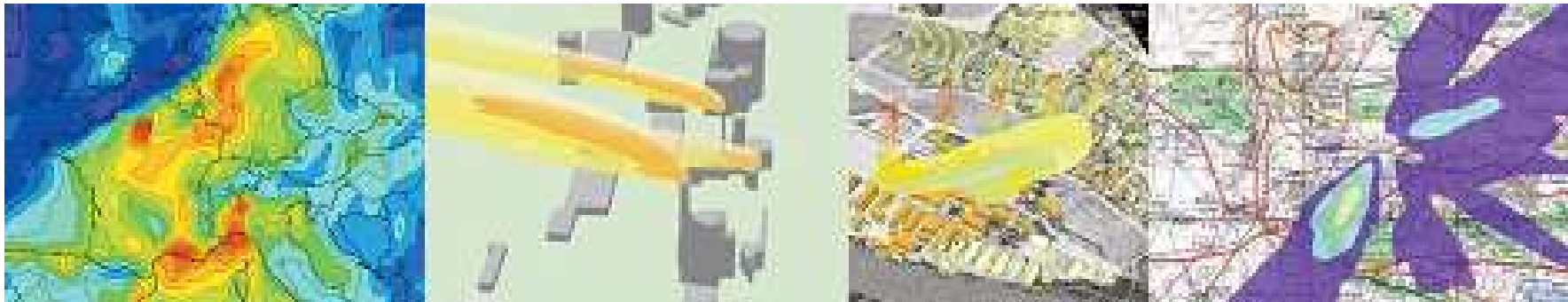
Armand ALBERGEL – Dominique BARICHEFF – Abderrahmane LAACHACH

ARIA Technologies SA

8-10, rue de la Ferme – 92100 Boulogne Billancourt – France
Telephone: +33 (0)1 46 08 68 60 – Fax: +33 (0)1 41 41 93 17
E-mail: info@aria.fr – <http://www.aria.fr>



- Qui sommes-nous ?
- La pollution un phénomène complexe et universel
- La pollution urbaine
- La pollution industrielle
- L'initiative PCMA : Ecoles des Mines de Rabat / Mines de Douai



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Notre profile



ARIA Technologies SA

- Fondé en 1990 par trois ingénieurs d'EDF R&D

Une PME innovante et indépendante

- Siège à Boulogne-Billancourt
- Bureaux a Grenoble, Toulouse, Marseille and Brest
- Filiales ARIANET (Milan) SIMULARIA (Turin)
- Filiale Rio (Brazil) : ARIA do Brazil
- Des representants au Maroc, en Chine, au Chili, à Singapour, en Inde et en Corée.

Un seul métier : environnement atmosphérique

- Logiciel et Système
- Etudes and Conseil
- R&D en collaboration avec les grands laboratoires (IPSL, US-NCAR)



Notre équipe



Plus d'un quart de siècle d'expériences et d'innovations



Tout le monde est concerné...



Industries



Risque et accident

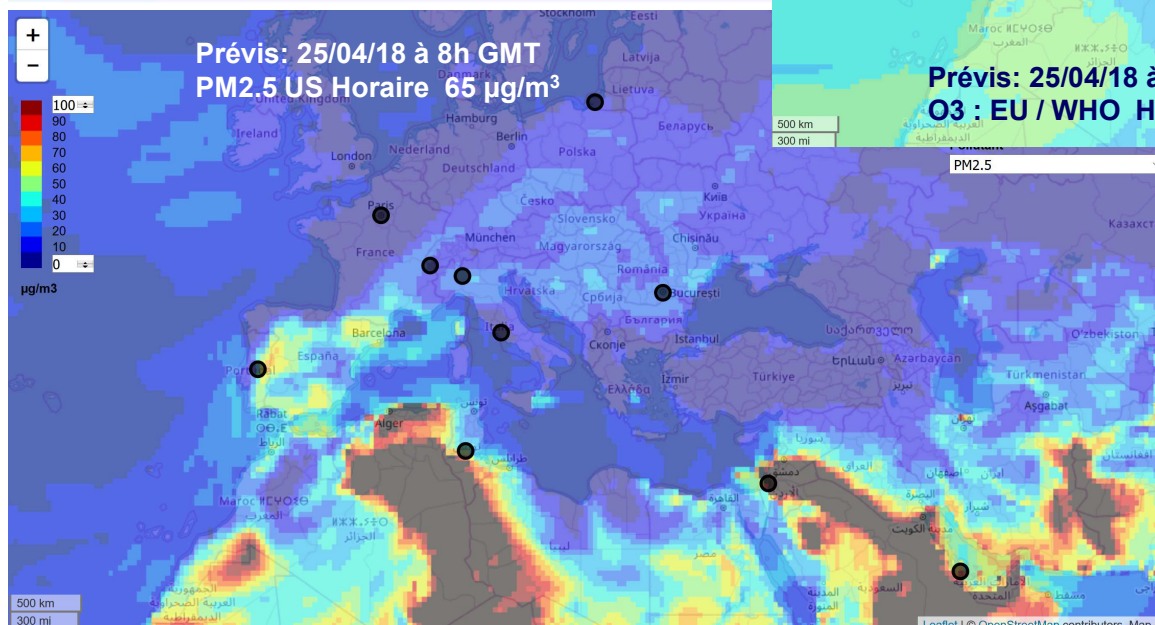
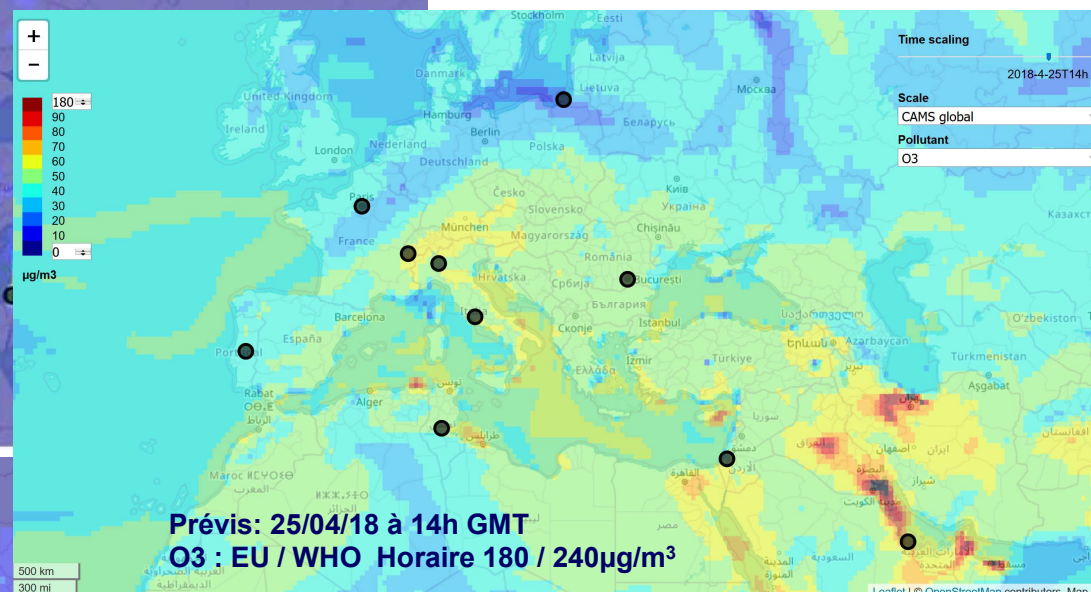
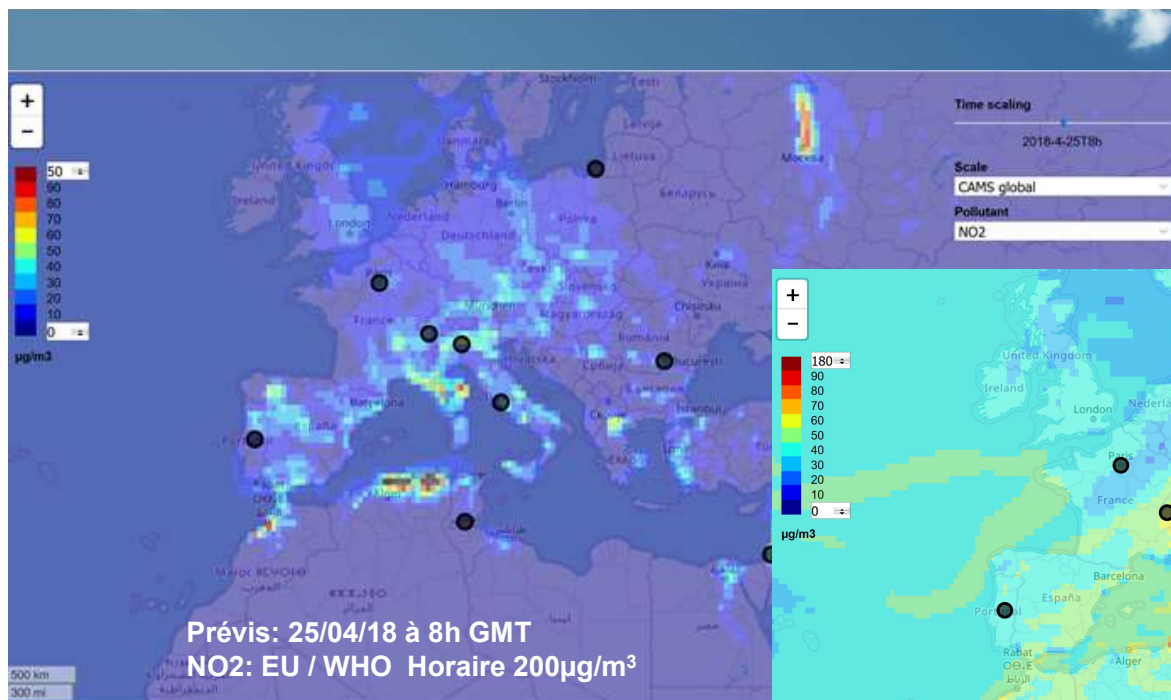


Urbain et régional

- Etudes d'impact
- Système de suivi en ligne
- GES MRV / bilan Carbone
- Energies renouvelables
 - Eolien
 - Biogaz
 - Solaire

- Etudes de Danger
- Préparation PUI/POI et assistance accident SEVESO
- Protection civile et NRBC

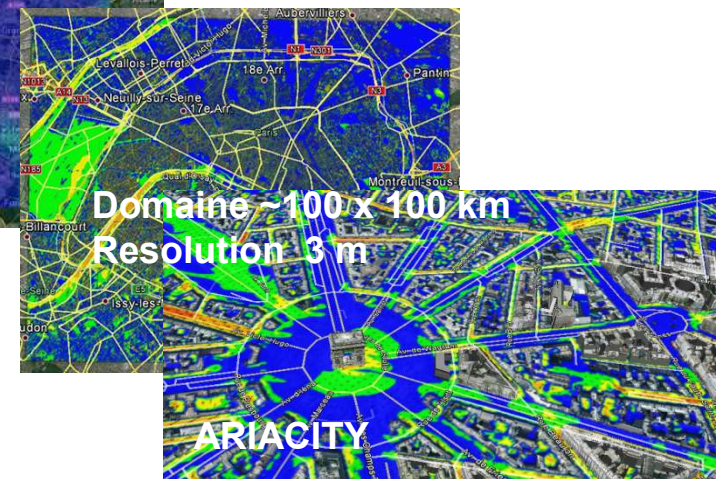
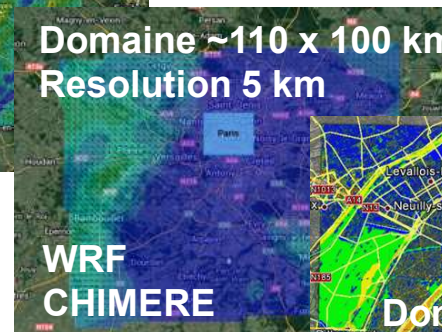
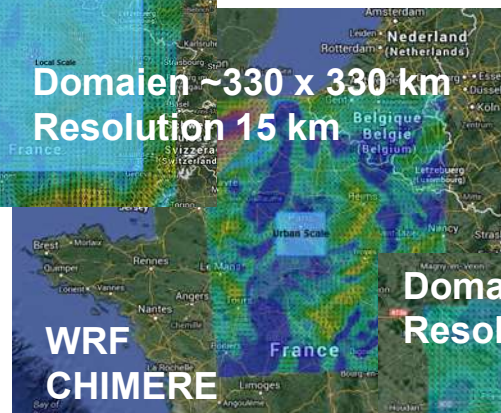
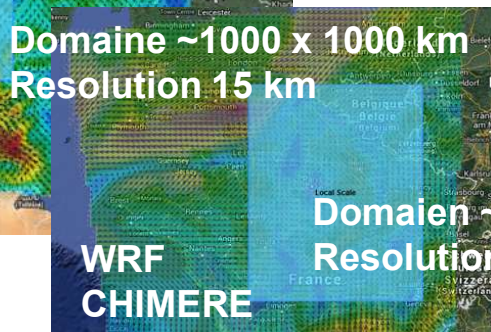
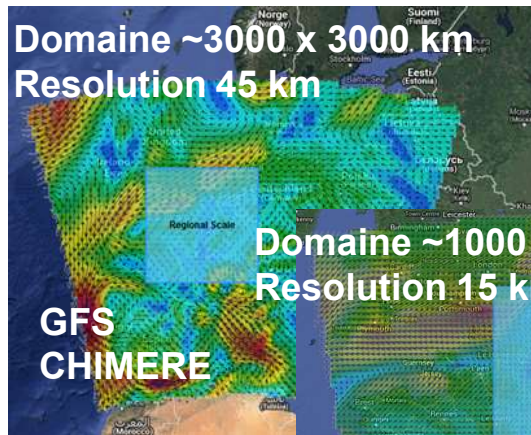
- Système de prévision de la qualité de l'air
- Aide à l'élaboration de politique performante
- Aide à l'Urbanisme et aux plans régionaux PCAET
- Changement climatique
 - Vulnérabilité
 - Mitigation
 - Adaptation



- Prédiction à l'échelle mondiale (modèle d'ensemble européen)
- **Aujourd'hui 25/04/2018**
- API de visualisation ARIA : <http://project.aria.fr:8000/site/copernicus/>

Des approches imbriquées pour une vision multi-échelle

Passer de la 45km à 3m



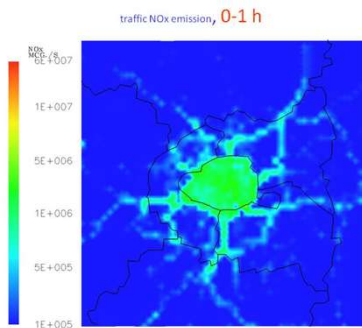
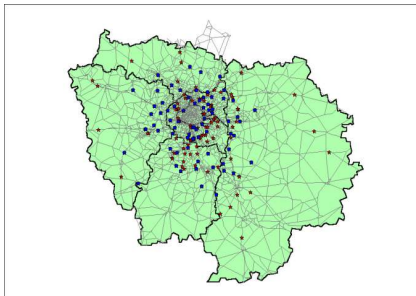
Des polluants primaires anthropogéniques
NO, NO₂, SO₂, CO, CO₂,
COV, PM₁₀, PM_{2.5}

Des polluants secondaires
O₃, COV, PM₁₀, PM_{2.5},
Des polluants biogéniques
Poussières désertiques,
embruns marins...

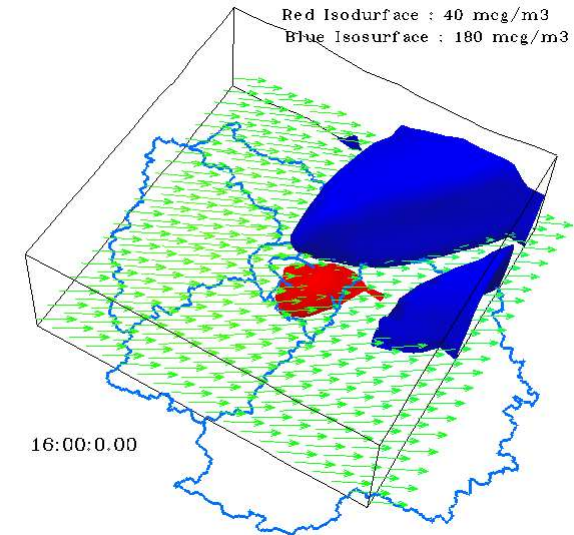
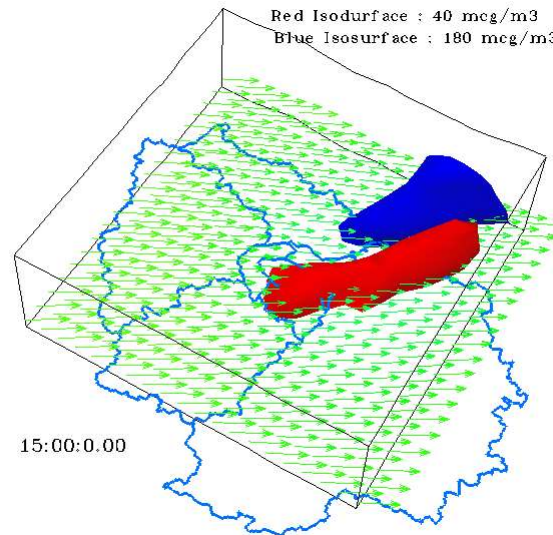
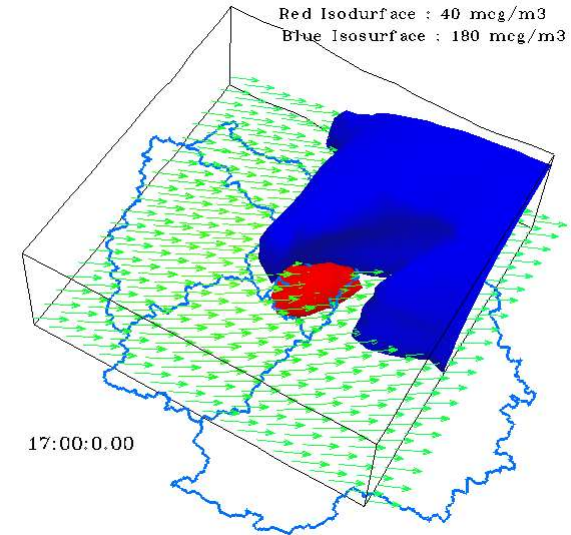
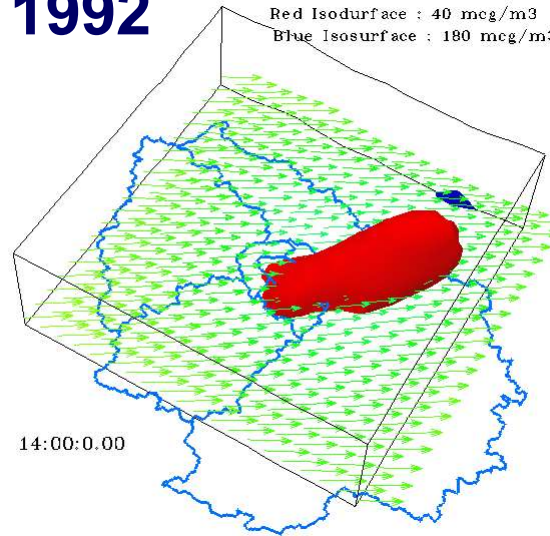
Exemple de formation de l'ozone



PARIS



JUL 1992

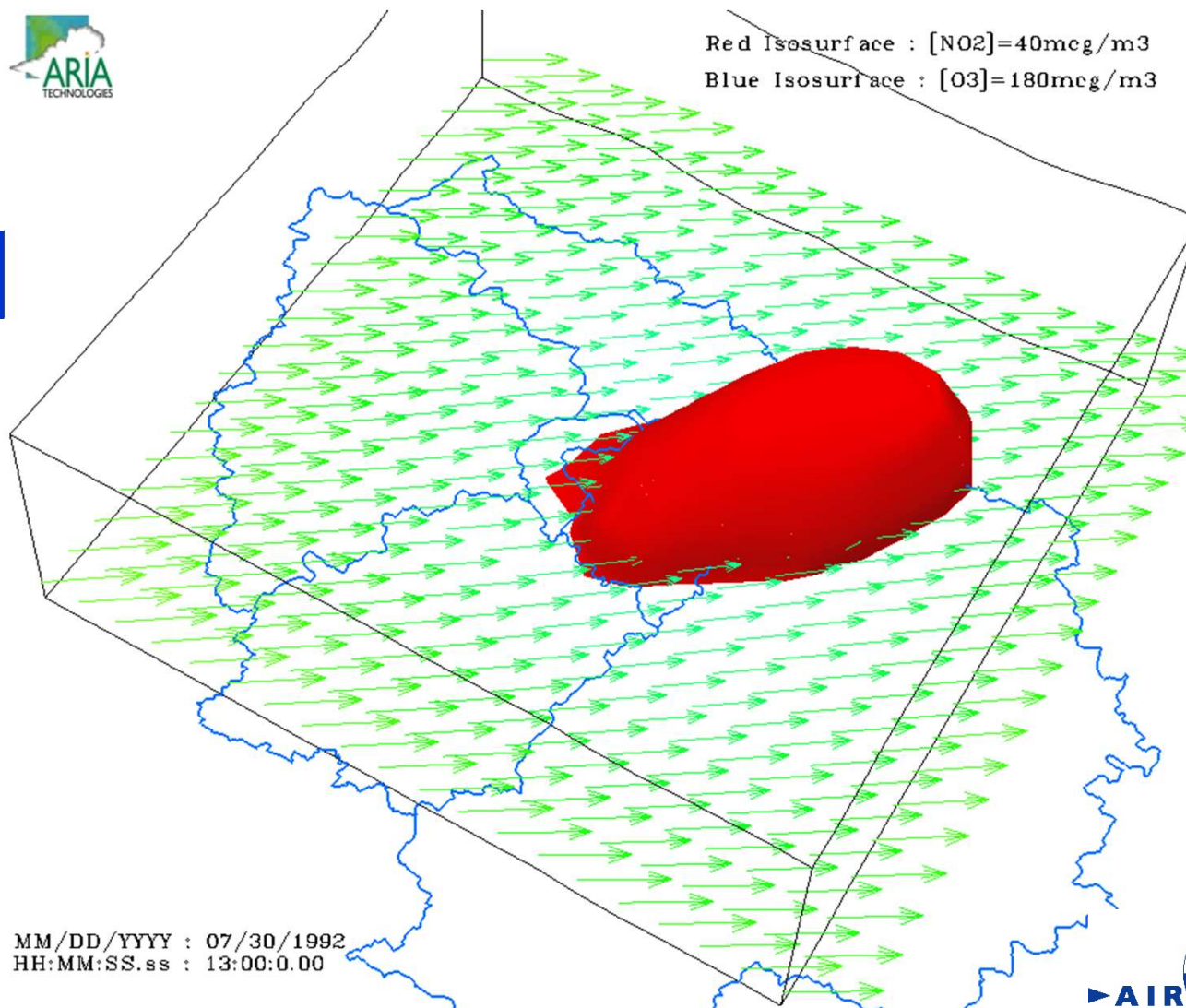


Exemple de formation de l'Ozone



PARIS

La pollution par l'ozone accompagne les étés caniculaires
Aout 2003 →
~12 000 décès
+ 55%



Qu'en est il dans les grandes villes ?



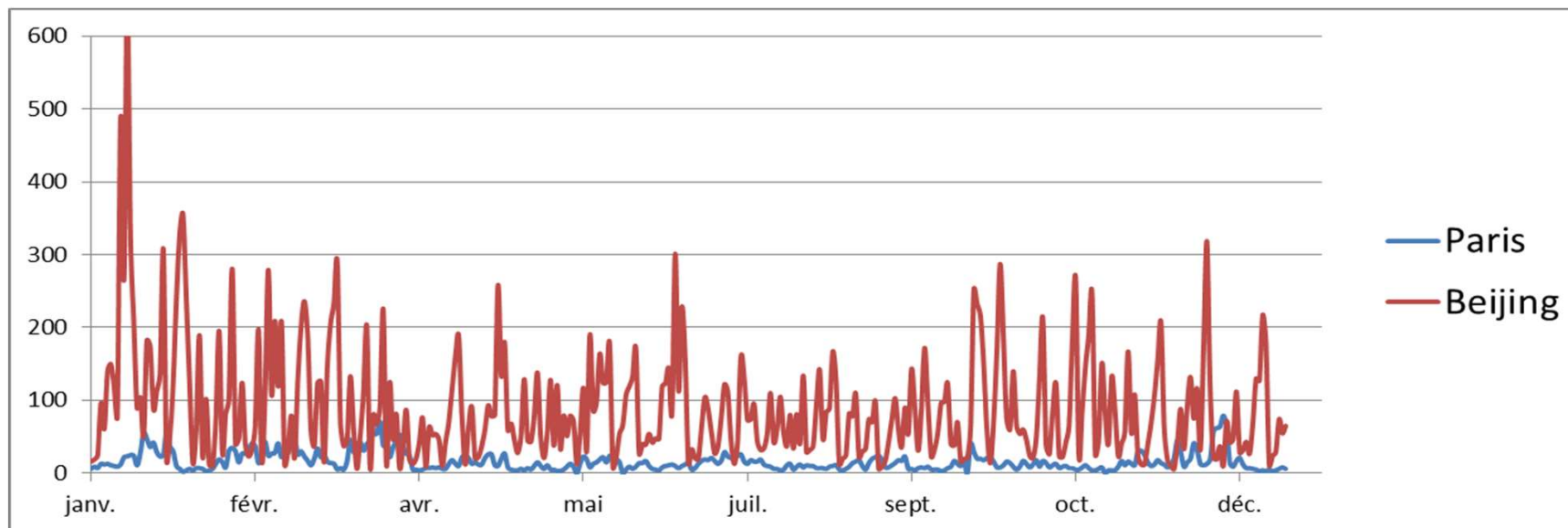
“ In 2012, 7 million premature deaths annually linked to air pollution”

<http://www.who.int/mediacentre/news/releases/2014/air-pollution/en/>

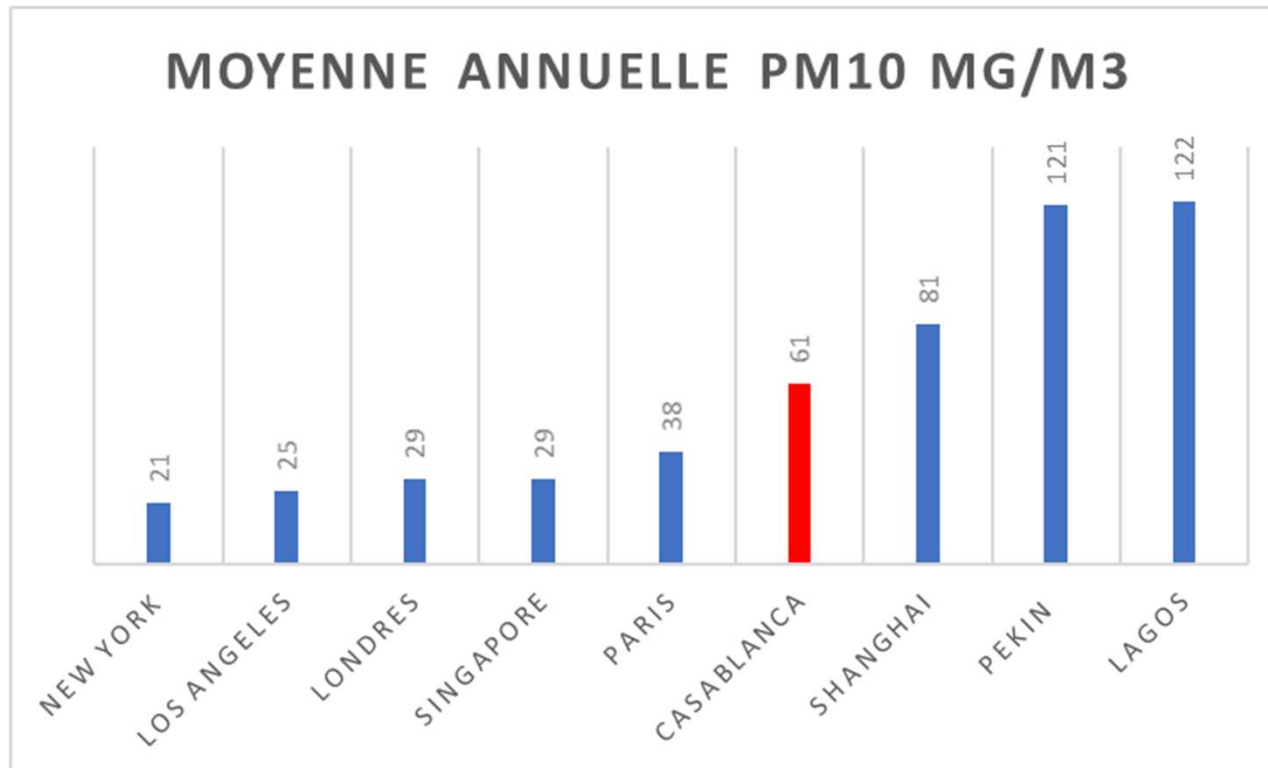


Malgré quelques épisodes, la qualité de l'air à Paris n'est pas comparable aux grandes agglomérations asiatiques

Séries PM2.5 mesurées à Paris et à Pékin en 2013 ($\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$).



Et Casablanca ?



Annual mean PM10 $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$ - (particulate matter with diameter of 10 μm or less)
Source WHO

De la ville à ce que nous respirons



See the video at
http://v.youku.com/v_show/id_XNTkOTMyNzYw.html



Visualisation immersive
par construction d'une maquette 3D



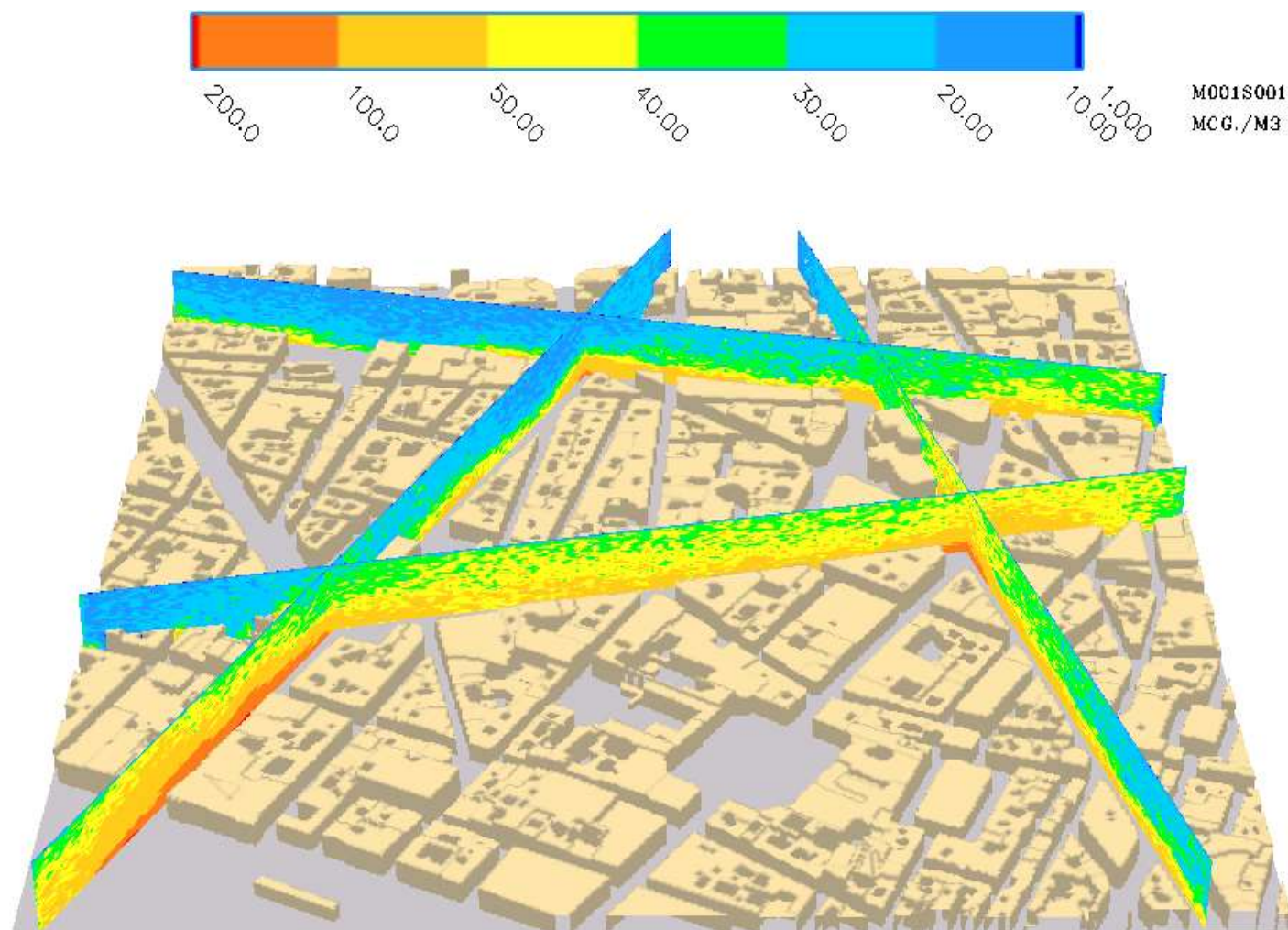
13



Et 3D



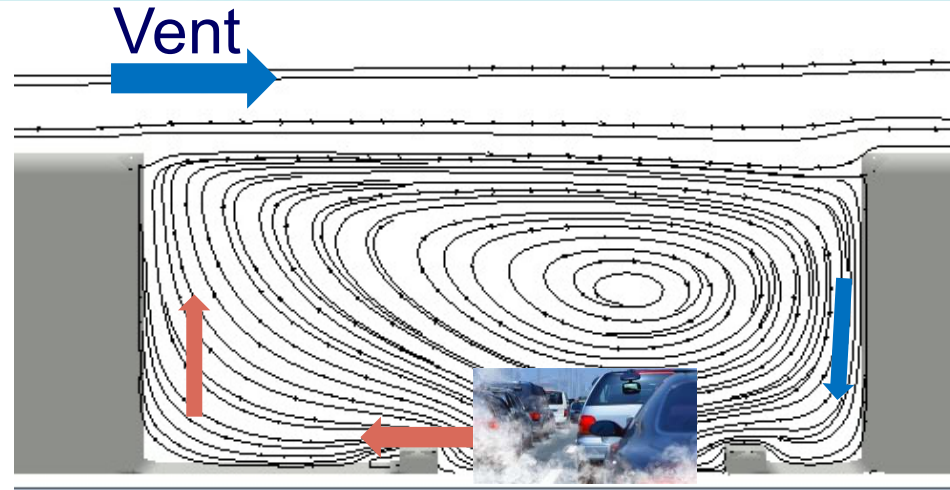
Les fortes concentrations restent près du sol



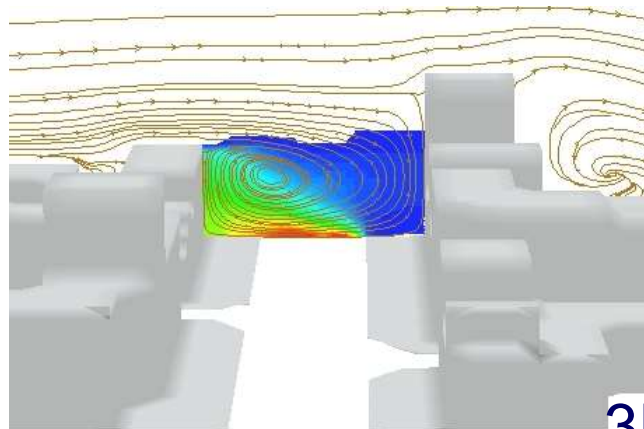
La Pollution urbaine



Rue Canyon Ecoulement 2D et 3D

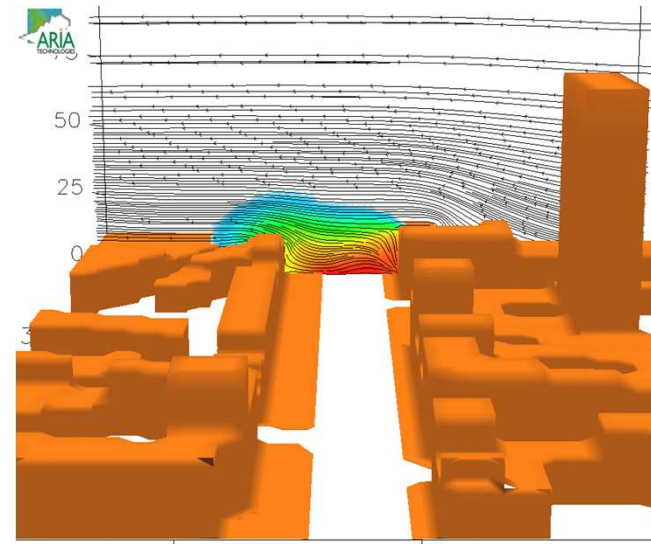


2D



3D

Vent du SW



3D

Vent du NE

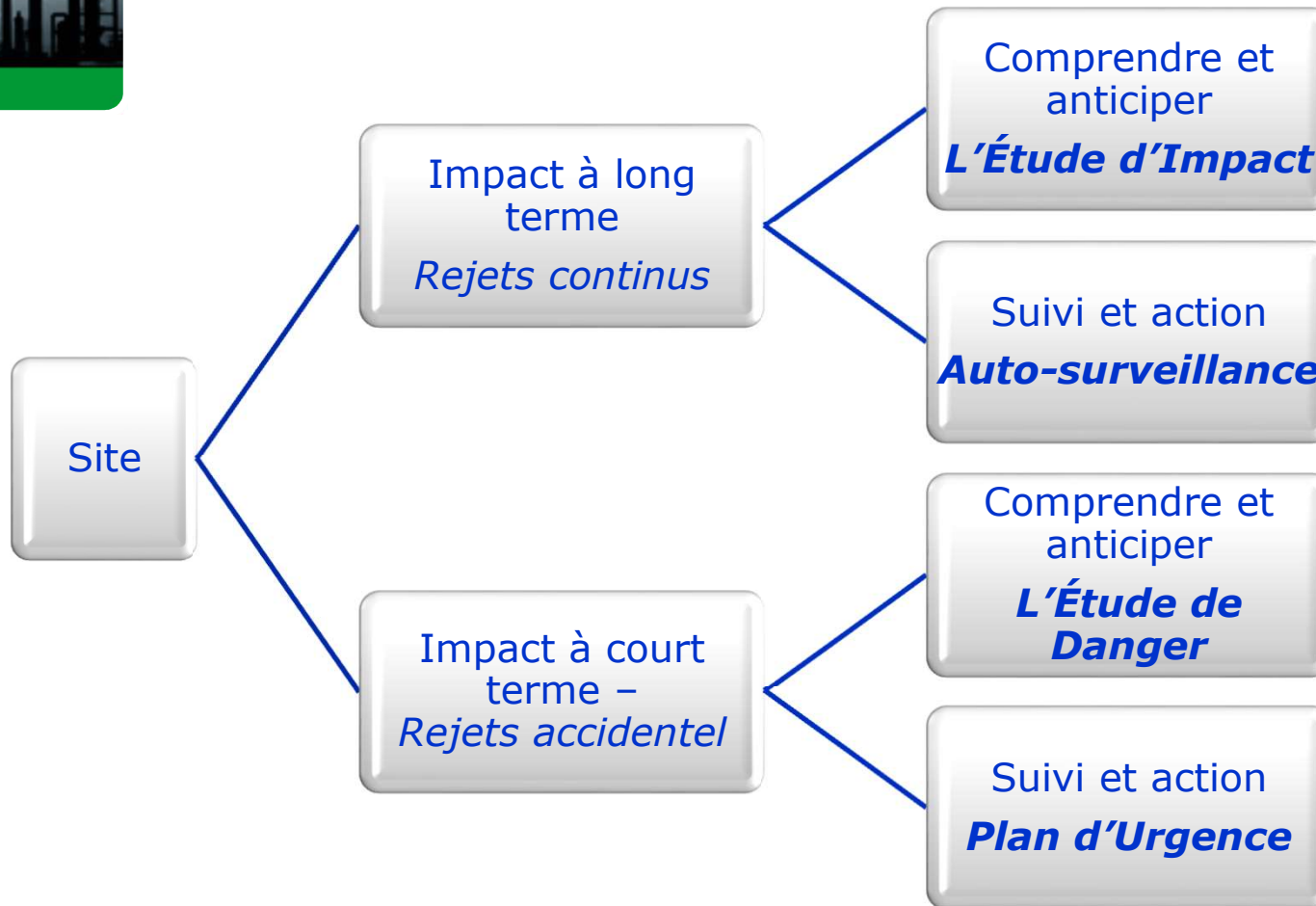


Industries

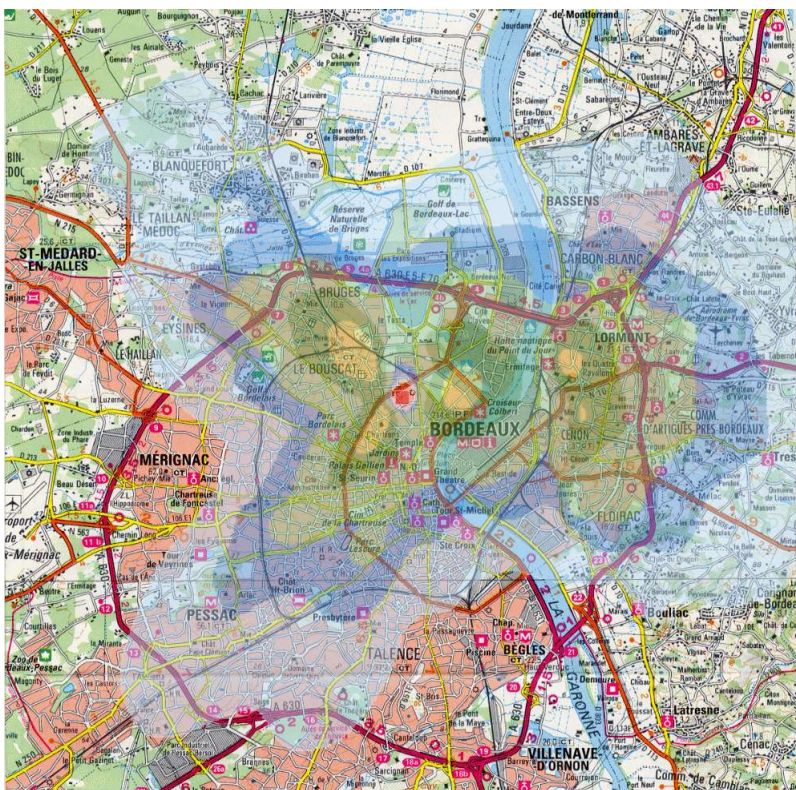


ARIA Technologies SA

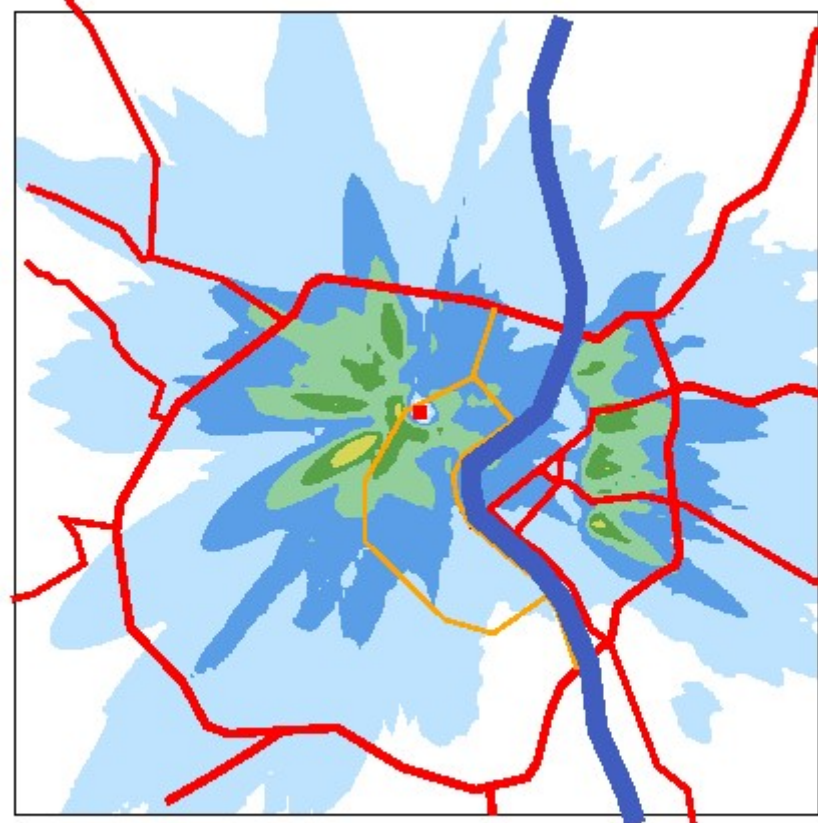
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Moyenne annuelle en NO₂



Percentile 98 pour le SO₂



MIN : 0 mcg /m³ MAX : 0.609985 mcg /m³

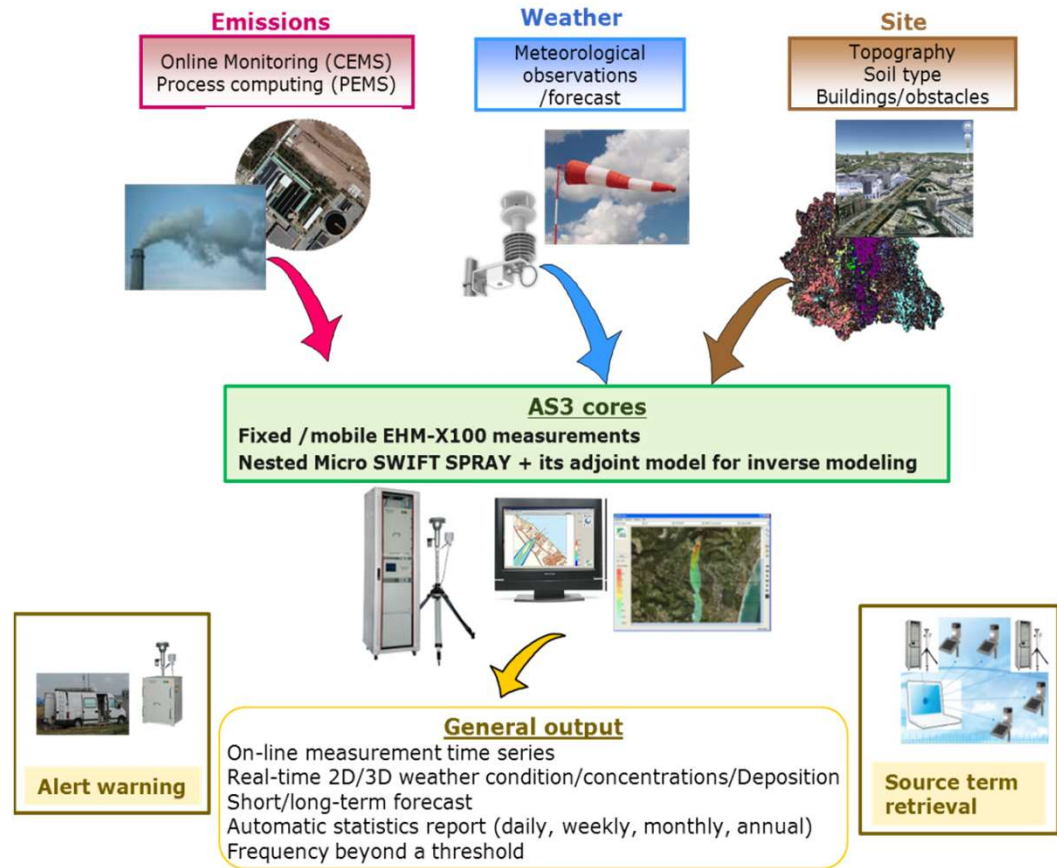
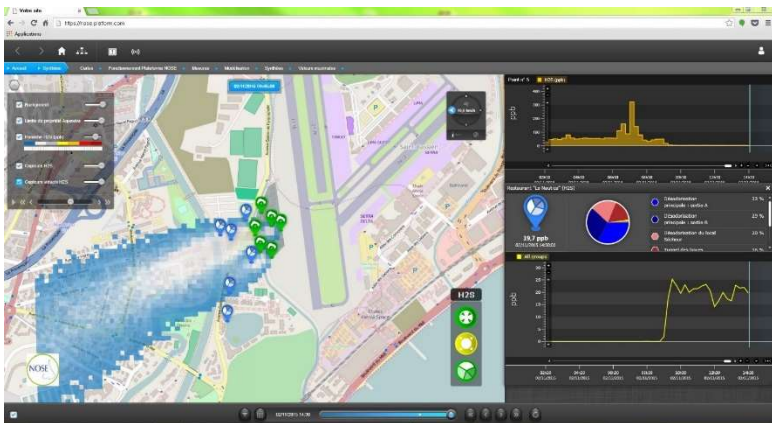
Development of a system (AS3) dedicated to monitoring atmospheric pollutants

Test (Demo) in France and in China

1. Rive-de-Gier
2. Kunshan



1. Continuous measurement
2. Online supervision
3. Forecast and early warning
4. Source term retrieval



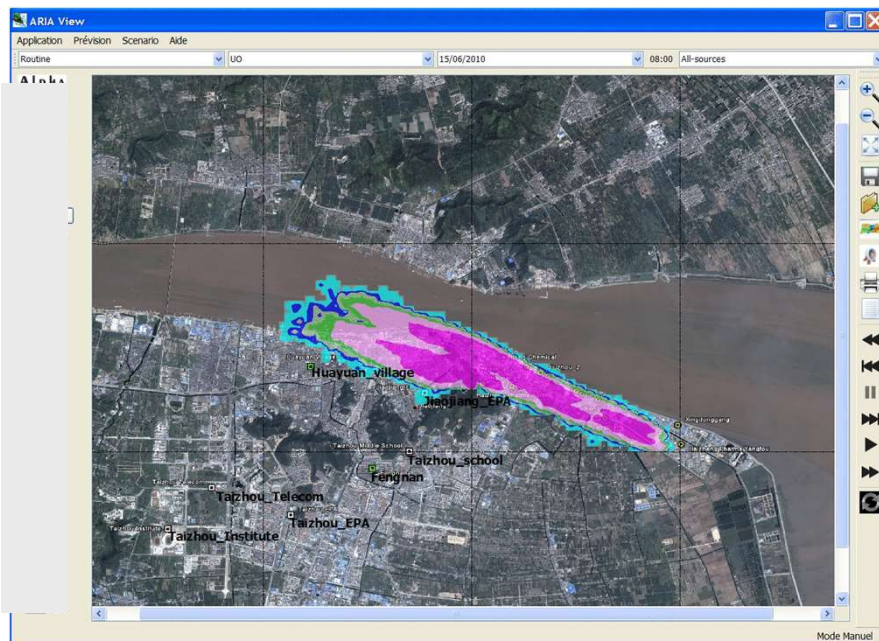
在线监督系统：在线监测，预报预警

Online supervision system: on-line monitoring, forecast and early warning

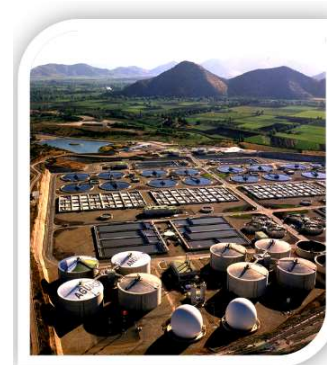


- 用于工业园区污染排放实时在线监督及预报系统
- 多污染物并行运算
- 管理排放源，包括移动源
- 给与特定人群(政府，工业主管或公众)提供在线信息
- 在线进行数据统计并生成报告
- 设计监测布点
- 理解污染原因，分析各个排放源的排放量
- 节省大范围监督成本并优化监督质量，
- 另外具有高速并行计算

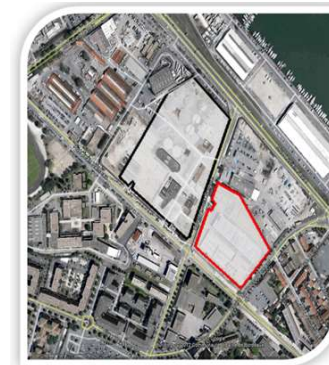
- Real-time online monitoring and forecasting system for pollution discharge in industrial parks
- Multi-contaminant parallel operation
- Managing sources of emissions, including mobile sources
- Provide online information to specific groups (government, industry executives or the public)
- Online data statistics and generate reports
- Design monitoring Cloth Point
- Understand the causes of pollution and analyze the emissions from each source
- Save a wide range of supervision costs and optimize the quality of supervision, in addition to high-speed parallel computing



Nassau County – Long Island (NY), USA



La Farfana WWTP – Santiago, CHILE



Louis Fargue WWTP – Bordeaux, FRANCE

NOSE PLATFORM[®]

Real-time monitoring of nuisance odour impact



NOSE PLATFORM® ARCHITECTURE

Real-time data acquisition



Innovative and High Performance Components

- Micro-sensor network for measurement of stack and ambient emissions
- On-site weather station
- Integrated atmospheric dispersion model (ARIA View)
- Integration of electronic NOSE technology (optional)
- Integration of existing emissions instrumentation (optional)
- Connection to site supervisory system (optional)

System Access – Data Visualization

- Web-based platform eliminates need for dedicated work stations
- Remote connection for Authorized Personnel (User Name & Password)

System Alarms

- Operator alerts if emissions plumes exceed predefined setpoints



NOSE PLATFORM[®] ARCHITECTURE

Equipment detail



**Ambient Air
Sensors**



**Central Radio Antenna
&
Weather Station**



**Stack Emissions
Sensors**



Ultra-sensitive sensors (ENVIRONNEMENT SA), recognized by



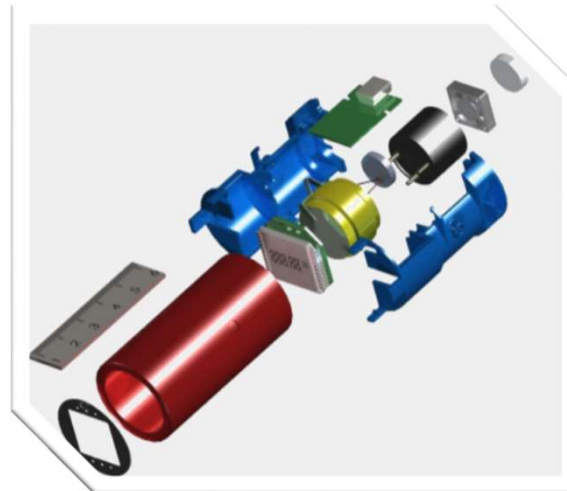
NOSE PLATFORM[®] ARCHITECTURE

Odour Emissions Data Acquisition



Micro-sensors for real-time measurement of pollutant emissions

- Electrochemical (H₂S and reduced sulfurs); NH₃; PID (VOCs);
- Dynamic air sampling / Ultra-sensitive detection (ppb)
- Low electrical consumption
- Solar powered (optional)
- Analog or Wireless radio communication enabled
- Data logger - USB connection



NOSE PLATFORM[®]

Functional Architecture – Bordeaux



Emissions Sensors



Weather Station

Process Operations Data



Data Acquisition Module



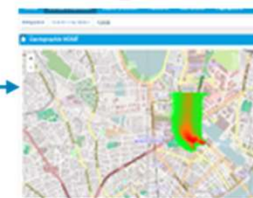
Exploitant STEP LF



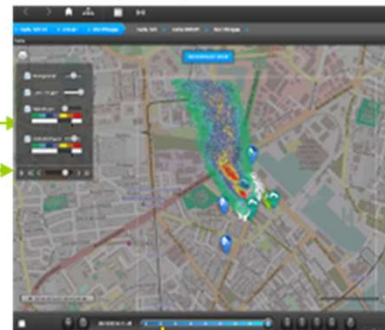
RAMSES Control Room



Client Portal déleg@ction



NOSE PLATFORM
Proprietary User Interface

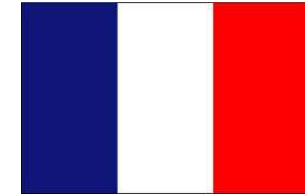


Resident Panel



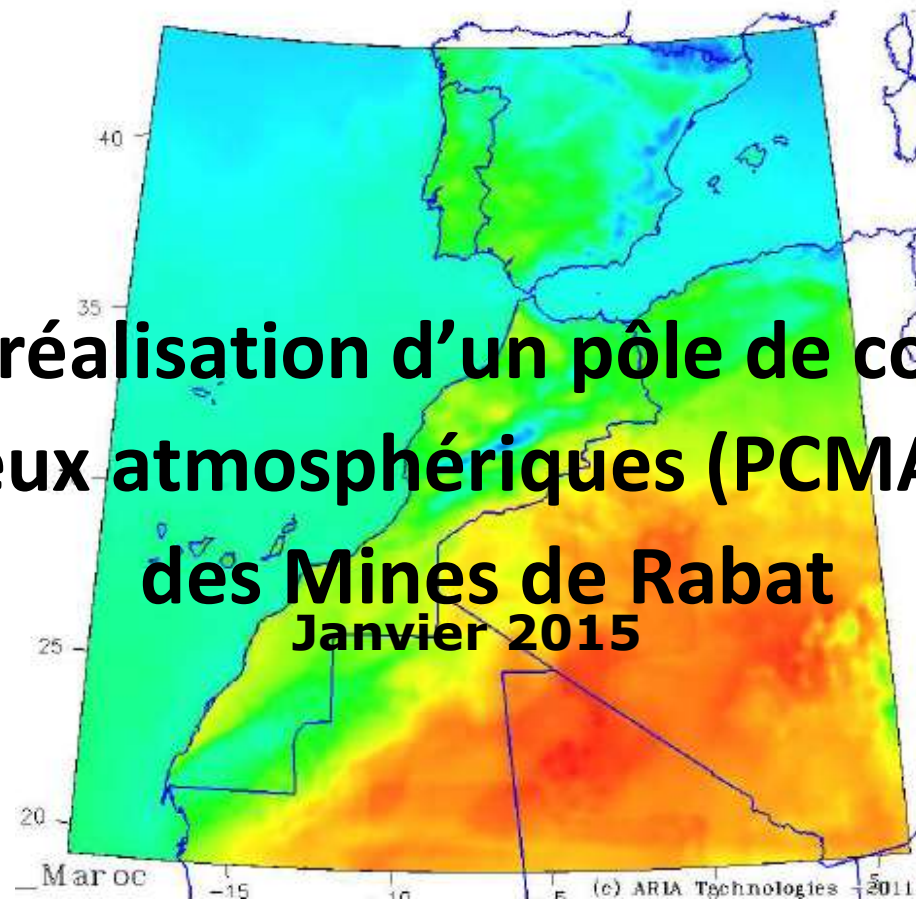
Data Archives



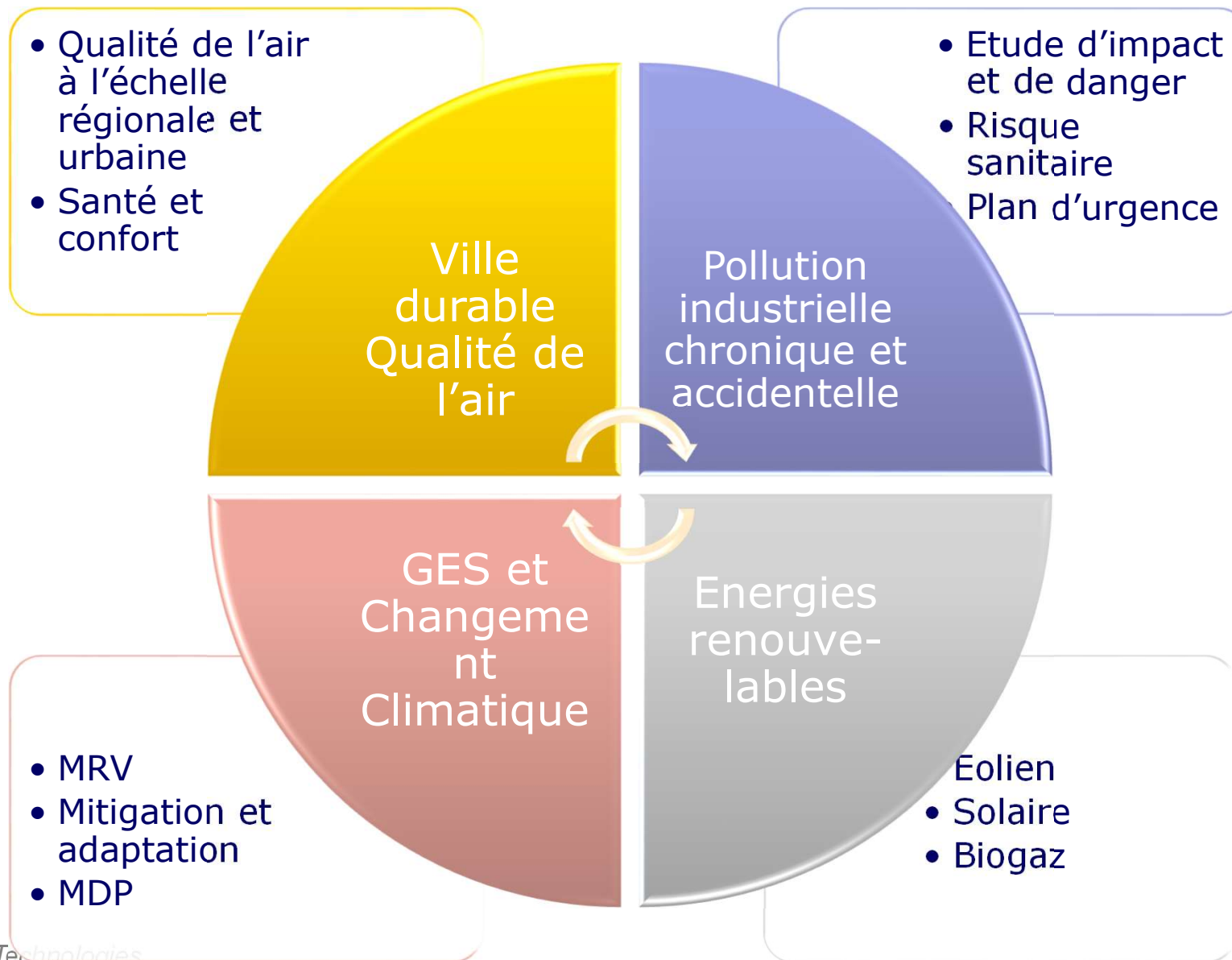


**Projet de réalisation d'un pôle de compétences
des milieux atmosphériques (PCMA) à l'Ecole**

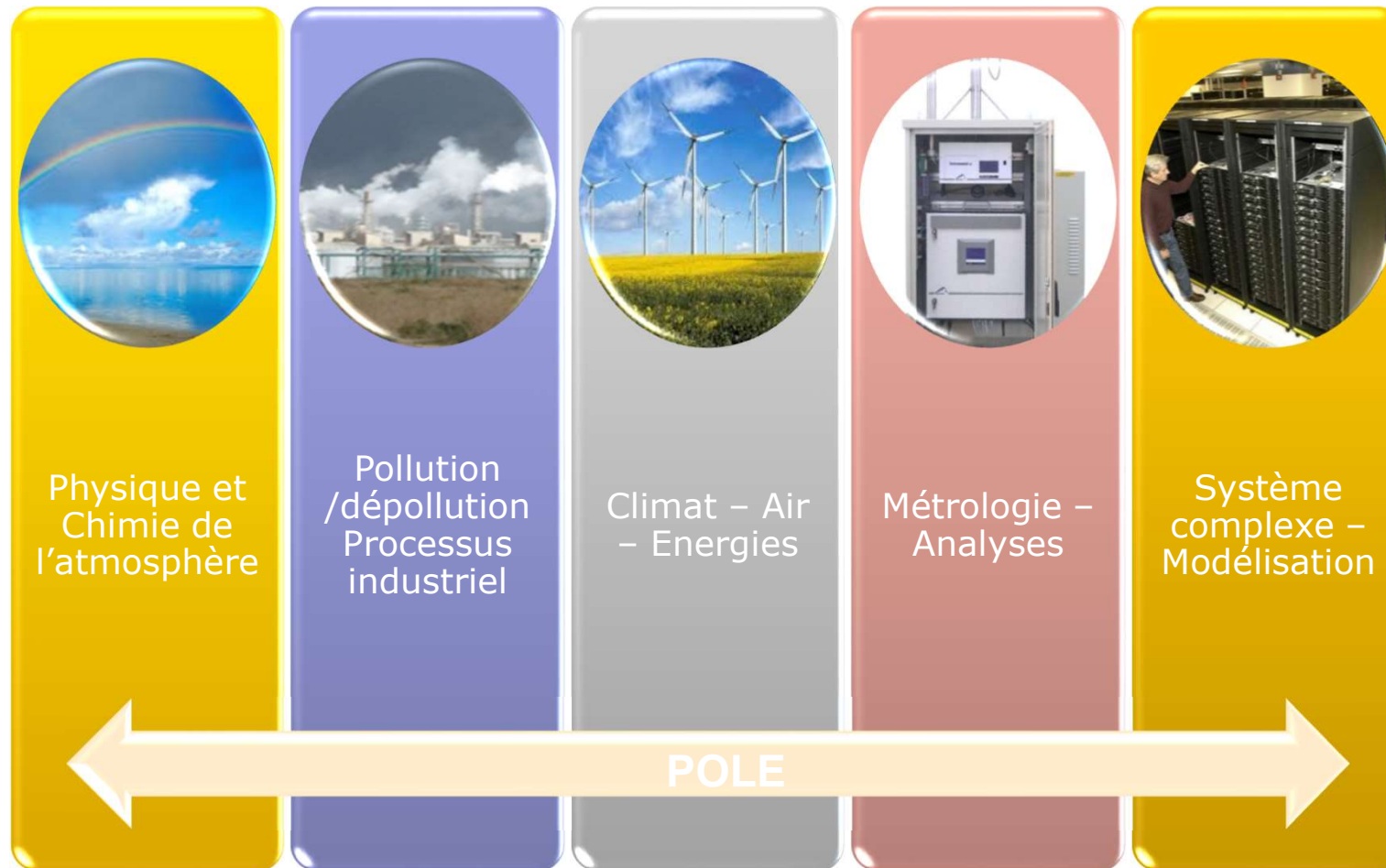
**des Mines de Rabat
Janvier 2015**



Un pôle ambitieux



Réunissant des compétences de haut niveau



INVESTISSEMENT PRIORITAIRE

→ Ressources humaines

- Encadrants
- Thèses
- Stages d'élèves ingénieurs



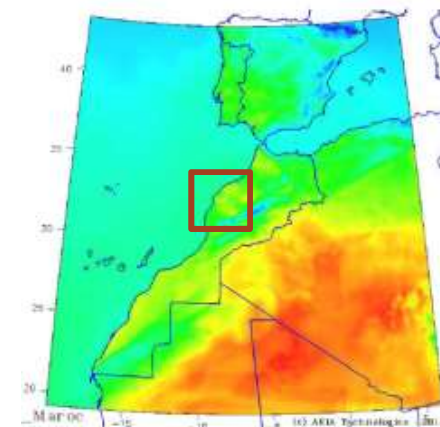
→ Métrologie

Une station multi paramètre intégrée au réseau national et co-géré par la DMN (Météo Maroc)



→ Modélisation

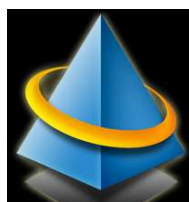
- Le logiciel CTM « CHIMERE » IPSL/LMD/INERIS
- Etude et prévision
- En lien avec la DMN



Les principaux acteurs



Projet entrant dans la collaboration bilatérale franco-marocaine portée par :



Avec le soutien et/ou la participation de :



FM6



ROYAUME DU MAROC



MINISTRE DELEGUE AUPRES
DU MINISTRE DE L'ENERGIE, DES MINES,
DE L'EAU ET DE L'ENVIRONNEMENT,
CHARGE DE L'ENVIRONNEMENT

Ville de
Rabat

INERIS



Pérennisation

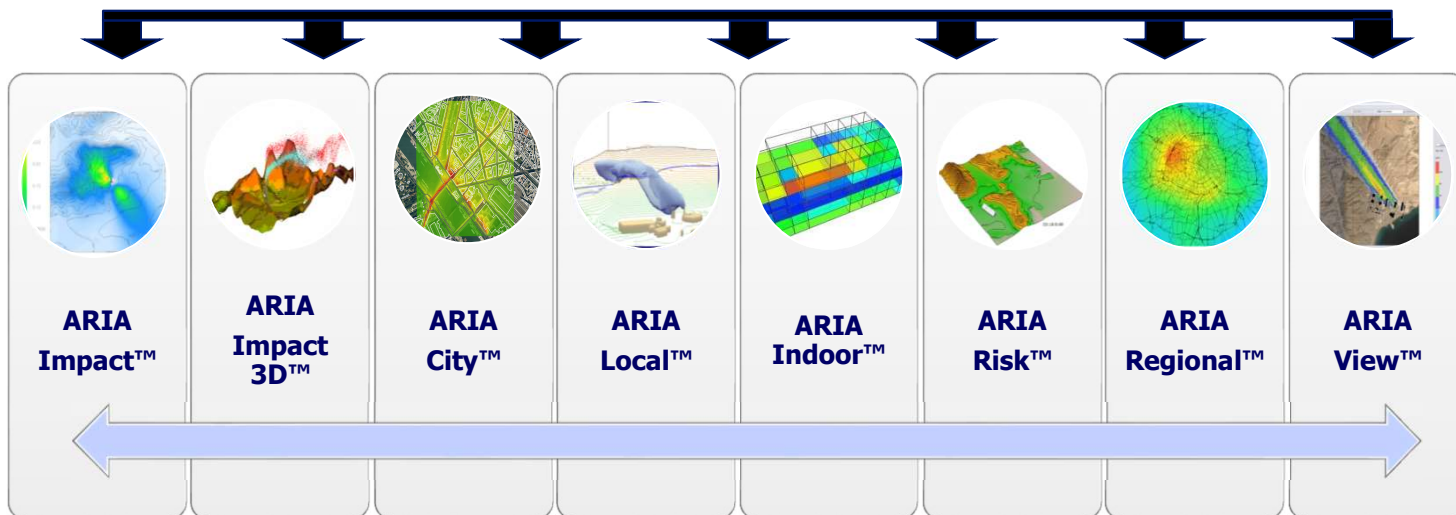
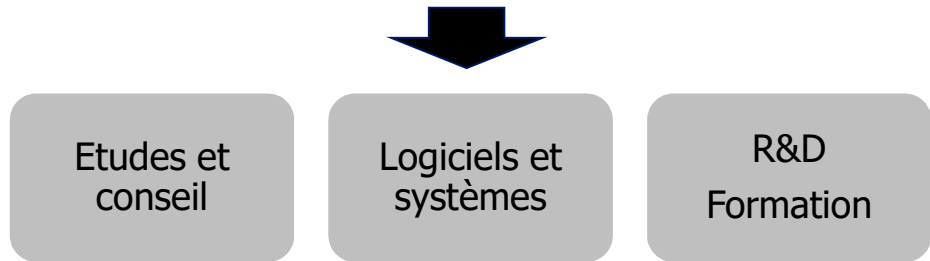
- **Une station de référence à Rabat**
- **Un collège d'experts au service des entités marocaines (services de l'état, secteurs privés) et des organisations internationales,**
- **La capacité à répondre à des programmes de recherches internationaux**
- **Possibilités de répondre à des appels d'offres nationaux et internationaux**

Merci pour votre attention !

Thank you for your attention!

شكرا

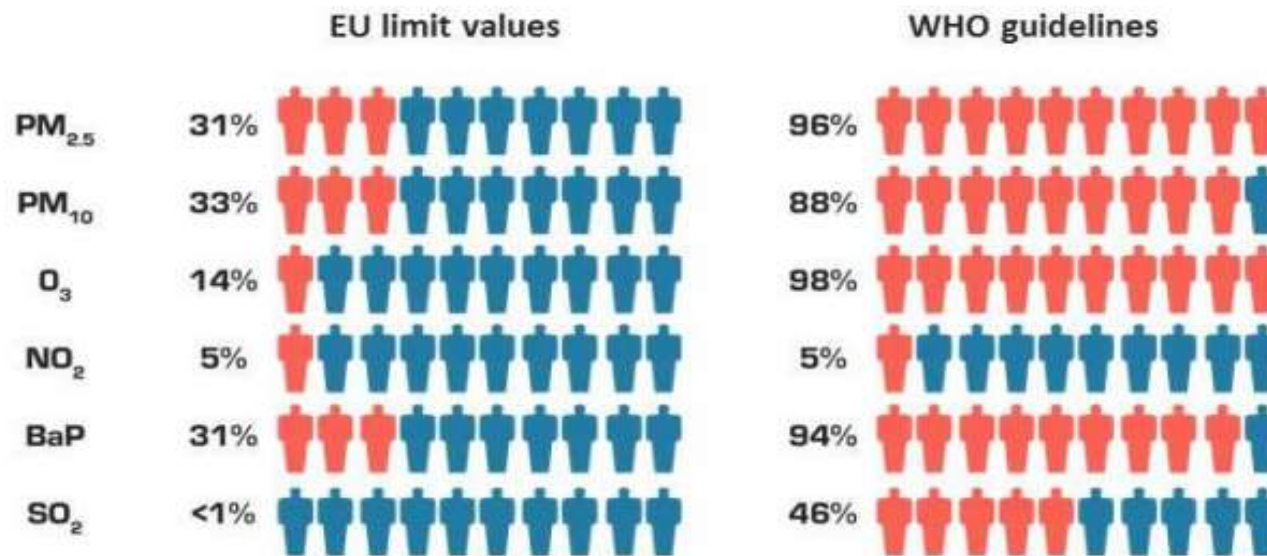
SYNTHESE



Are we safe in Europe ?

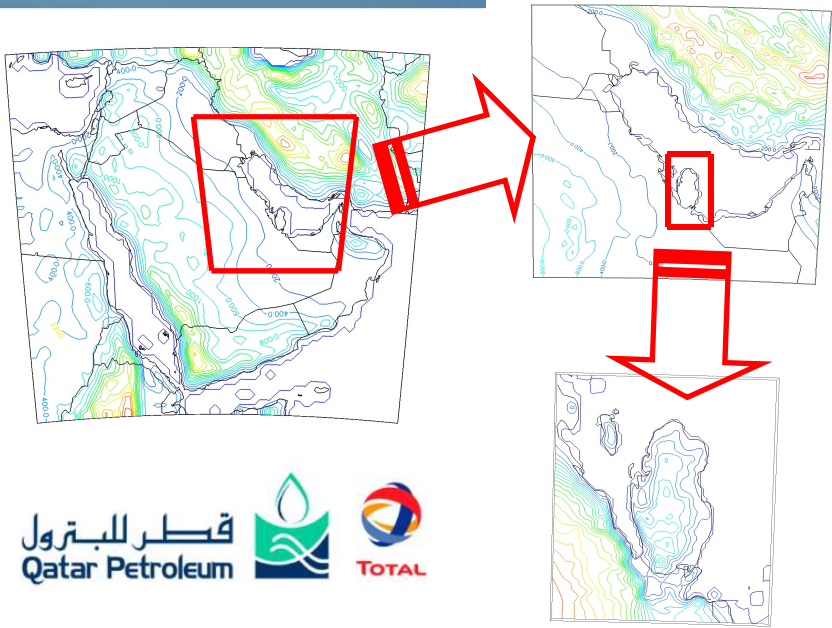


- In cities, 1/3 of people 's exposition overpass EU standards
- WHO considers that 90% of the population are exposed to a significant risk for their health



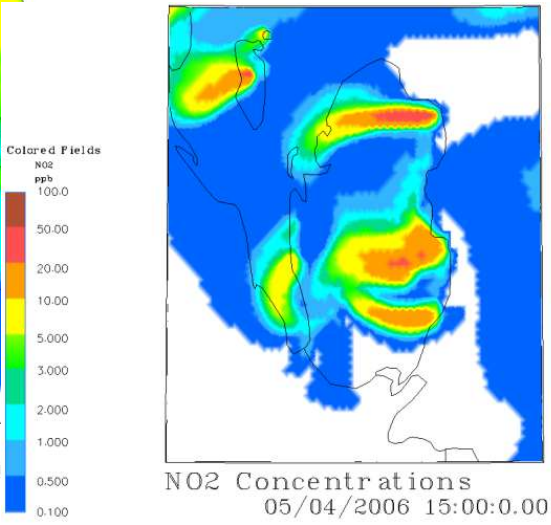
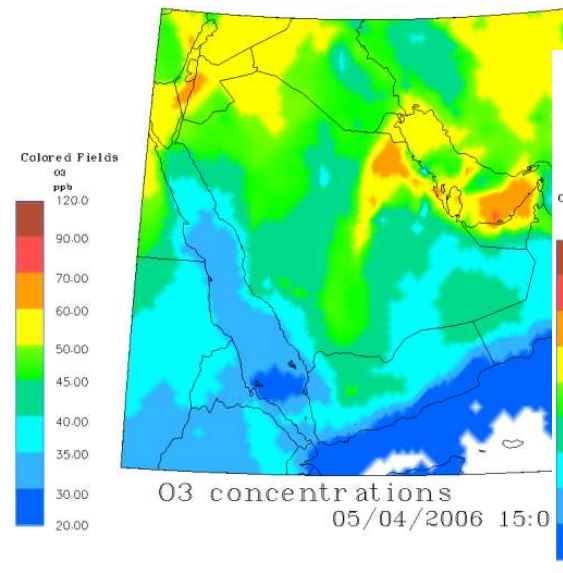
Source : EEA 2013

Qatar Air Quality Model : ARIA Regional[®]

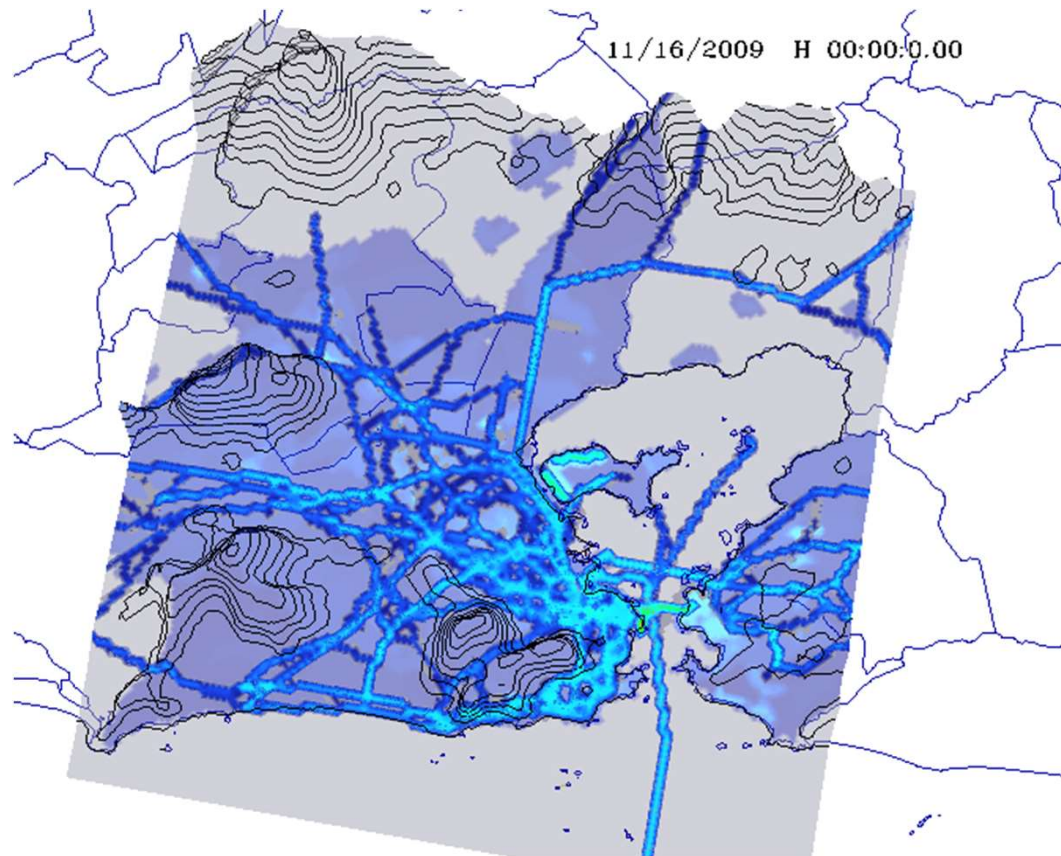


Understanding heavy episodes
(NO₂, O₃ and PM_{2.5}) !

- **Sea and Land Breeze**
- **VOC due to Oil mining**
- **Importance of industrial sources → Introduction of “Puff – In – Grid” to better catch the industrial plumes chemistry**



AR DO RIO Project



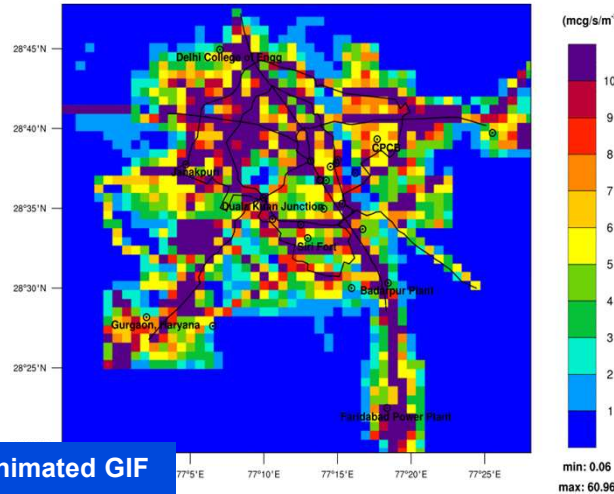
Understanding heavy episodes
(NO₂, O₃ and PM) !

- **Sea and Land Breeze**
- **Complex topography**
- **Port activities**
- **VOC due to bio-fuels**

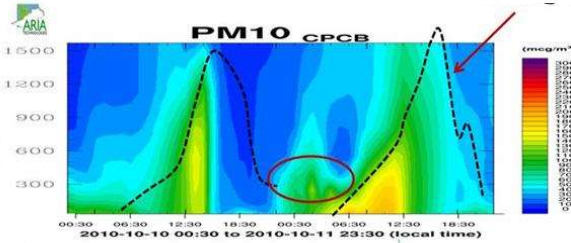
Air Quality Systems: CWG Delhi project



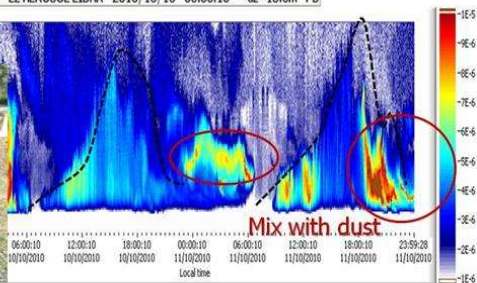
2010/09/01
00:30 (local) CO emission_flux



Animated GIF



Forecast results



Particle backscatter lidar observations on October 9th-10th

Air Quality Forecast for Delhi
Forecast date: October 15, 2010

Modeled Air Pollution Levels

City Average - Today: **160** | City Average - Tomorrow: **184**

Air Quality Index (AQI) for Delhi
Forecast date: October 15, 2010

AQI for Individual Pollutants

AQI Range	Health Category
0 to 50	Healthy
51 to 100	Moderate
101 to 150	Unhealthy (sensitive groups)
151 to 200	Unhealthy
201 to 300	Very Unhealthy
> 300	Hazardous

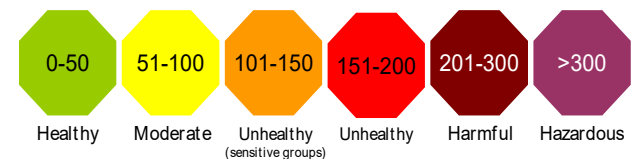
Today: October 15, 2010 | City's WORST Avg: **160**

Tomorrow: October 16, 2010 | City's WORST Avg: **184**

Modeled AQI @ Select Locations Based on 24hr Average

Location	October 15, 2010					October 16, 2010						
	CO	O ₃	PM ₁₀	PM _{2.5}	SO ₂	NO ₂	CO	O ₃	PM ₁₀	PM _{2.5}	SO ₂	NO ₂
1 National Stadium	77	157	138	162	72	135	76	159	168	204	103	166
2 Nehru Stadium	78	149	148	172	89	156	79	162	211	210	102	164
3 Velodrome Stadium	82	151	143	160	53	132	79	166	169	156	73	157
4 Indira Gandhi Stadium	82	157	145	161	54	134	79	163	170	201	77	159
5 Games Village	76	161	140	164	60	124	81	168	215	215	93	158
6 Karni Shooting Range	83	153	152	177	69	158	61	164	163	202	99	156
7 Jamia Millia Islamia Univ	82	159	151	171	57	145	75	167	168	207	98	162
8 Talkatora Stadium	81	154	138	161	41	141	80	159	164	196	79	162
9 Yamuna Sports Complex	79	158	132	154	53	127	86	168	168	202	91	159
10 Thyagaraj Sports Complex	78	161	141	160	69	135	78	164	170	207	85	157
11 Siri Fort Sports Complex	78	161	145	169	69	138	72	164	170	208	88	154
12 Airport	69	154	137	163	63	142	62	152	160	193	72	161
13 AIIMS Hospital	83	157	150	172	68	144	82	159	170	213	82	167
14 India Gate	81	158	141	162	62	138	78	160	168	200	79	163
15 Connaught Place	80	154	144	162	60	145	84	160	168	195	80	163
16 Nizamuddin	86	148	113	118	44	148	90	158	192	226	96	135
17 ITO	81	159	134	155	56	129	76	160	163	193	73	151
18 Delhi College of Engg	54	162	97	119	53	76	57	150	139	162	59	115

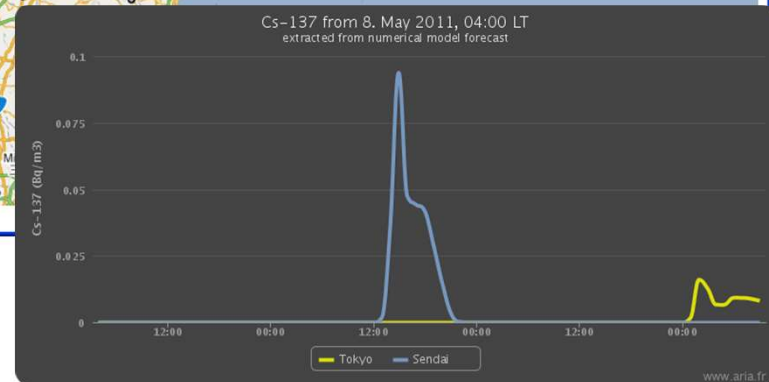
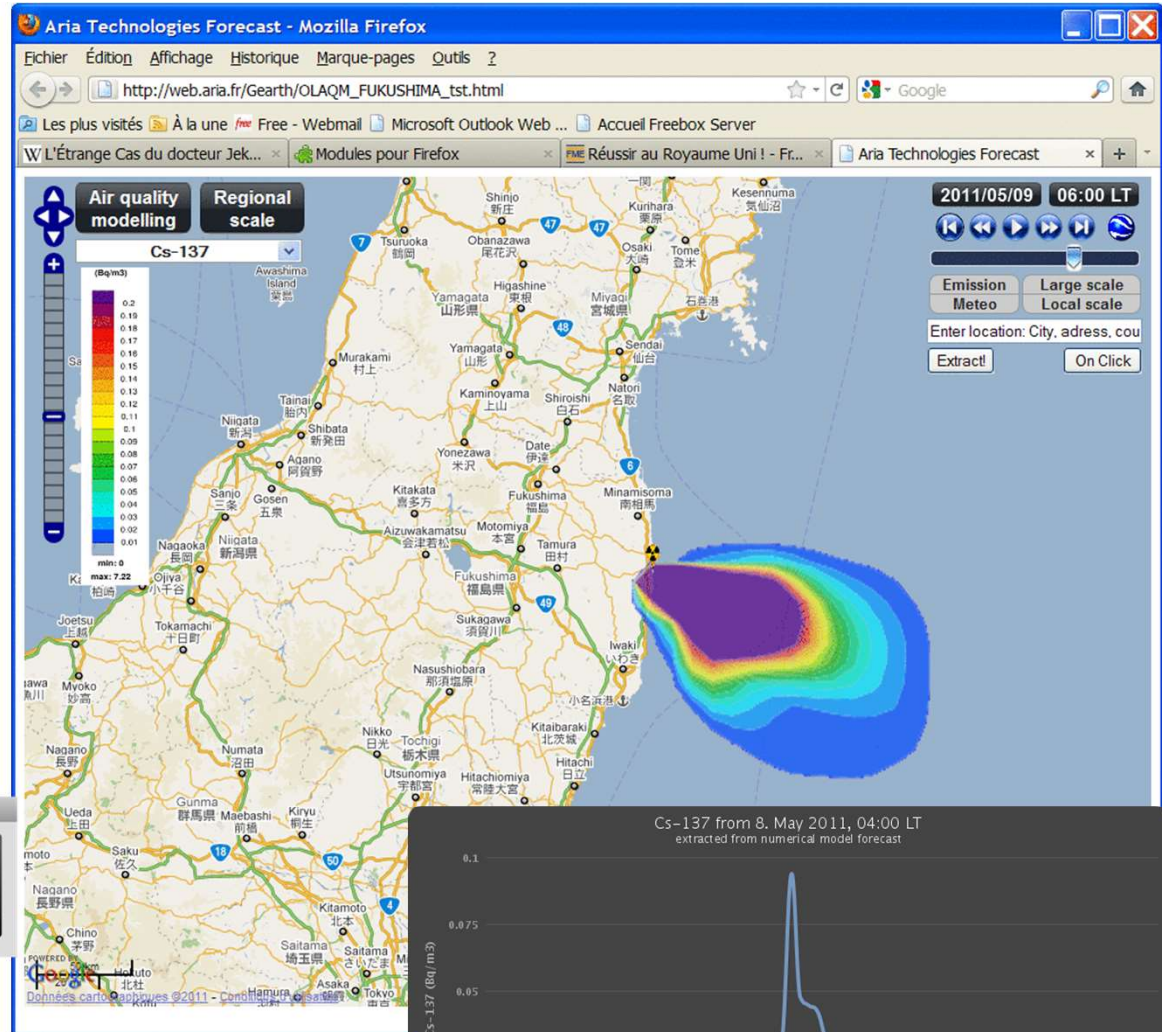
AQI Scale



Continental Scale



FUKUSHIMA:
RADIOACTIVE PLUME
FORECAST
(Hypothetic Source term:
10% of total Core Cs-137)



Air Modelling

Air Quality Model Result

Meteorologic **Back** Air quality modelling

Emission M Cs-137 **Back** Cs-137 **V S**

Dep Cs-137 **Prev** 2011/05/11 07:00:00 **Next**

Aria Techn
0-10 rue de la F...
92100 Bois-la-Colle
France
www.aria.fr

CHIMERE Model

The CHIMERE multi-
designed to produce
atmospheric and other
term simulations (emis-
sion control scen-

Apps Smartphone

Virtual Sensor

Cs-137 from 11 May 2011, 04:00 LT

Back **Enter Location** **Span**

town, country ...

Back **Enter Location** **Span**

sendai **Clear**

Back **Enter Locati** **Span**

sendai

Loading Data Fr

OpenDap...

Accidental release



Risque et accident

- Hazardous release Place de la Concorde
- ARIA Risk
 - ✓ MSS
 - ✓ Full 3D
 - ✓ CPU < 3mn



Courtesy of CEA-DAM